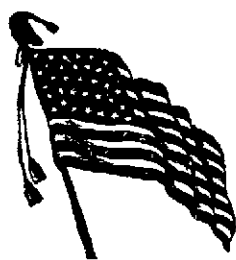


NO. 27.

Vice-President H. B. Maxson of Reno, has made arrangements whereby he can get Nevada exhibits, shipped from any point in the State along the line of the C. P. R., to Omaha and return, and he requests all persons who wish the interests of the State advertised, to co-operate with the Exposition County Commissioner of his county, whose name is shown above, and prepare some product of his county and send it to the nearest point on the C. P. R. R. from which place it will be sent to Omaha and exhibited, and returned to the same point at the close of the exposition, free of expense to the exhibitor. Full information should accompany everything sent for exhibition. Before sending anything to the line of the railroad a full description should be given to the Exposition Commissioner of the county, who in turn will notify the Vice-President, who will notify him what action to take, otherwise there might be many duplications. Apply to your County Representative for further information, and don't let this opportunity of advertising the resources of Nevada be lost.

EASTERN ADVERTISING OFFICE 220
E. to 24 Temple Court, New York City
E. Kats. Agent.



Resolved, "That the people
of the island of Cuba are and of
right ought to be free and inde-
pendent."

A DOSE OF ONE'S OWN MEDICINE
OFTEN CONVINCING.

Reno merchants are on the warpath
and several of them will appear before
the City Council at its meeting next
Monday evening to ask that an ordi-
nance be passed to enforce a license
on representatives of retail business
houses of San Francisco and Sacra-
mento as well as other cities who are
sent here with stocks and samples and
who retail their goods and take small
orders.

It is claimed that the representative
of a Sacramento millinery establish-
ment spent two weeks in Reno last
month and sold \$1,600 worth of goods
and did not pay any license, the only
expense incurred by the party was her
hotel bill and railroad fare. A number
of similar instances are quoted and it
is said that a determined effort will be
made to stop such business and if it
cannot be prevented, the persons
should be made to pay a license as well
as the resident dealer.

By way of parenthesis, the JOURNAL
may add that it is glad a number of
the home merchants have awakened to
a realization of the situation, for a little
personal experience is an excellent
teacher in these matters. It has a ten-
dency to remind one how a neighbor
feels when pinched in this way. It
need only be added in explanation that
orders for nearly \$3,000 worth of print-
ing per year in the nature of job work,
are taken by traveling representatives
of printing houses from the town of
Reno alone, the greater portion of
which could be done at Reno and such
book work or binding as would be
necessary to obtain from a distance
could be ordered through home offices
and the opportunity given them to
make a small percentage of profit.

THEIR PRIDE CRUSHED.

Leading diplomats have concluded
that no steps looking toward Euro-
pean intervention is likely in the pres-
ent trouble with Spain. In British,
French and German quarters it is re-
garded that the time is past for inter-
vention or mediation. The Sagasta
regime and the throne is threatened by
the Carlists and the humiliation of
the late defeat and the apparent
helplessness of the Spanish Govern-
ment has aroused the common people
to a condition of indignation and re-
bellion that bids fair to occupy the
utmost energy on the part of the Span-
ish Government to control and it is
really doubtful whether it will be suc-
cessful. The people feel that their
government has misrepresented its
power, in fact the Spaniards have been
fooled and they are now beginning to
realize it. Weyler was cheered and
Sagasta booed at and hissed. The
Queen regent was greatly depressed at
the news of the complete destruction
of the Spanish fleet at the Philippines
and it was easy to understand from
her apparent feelings and conversa-
tion, the utter hopelessness she enter-
tains as to the final outcome.

UNDER it all is a radical contest be-
tween the Anglo-Saxon and the Latin
races of the earth, the old world civil-
ization against the new, the desperate
resolve of the unfit to persist to live
and of the fit to survive. Peacefully,
or with hostility, that strife will go on
until the Saxons have supplanted the
Latins, and America, from the Klond-
ike to Panama, is dominated and
made productive and industrious by
an English-speaking, enterprising race
of fair-skinned men.—Tulare Register.

The Record Union is publishing com-
munications on the school system of
Sacramento. The conclusion arrived
at is that the children are crammed
with too many studies. The sugges-
tion of the newspapers, however, never
makes any difference in the way
schools are run. Teachers consider
themselves above newspaper criticism.

HAVING contributed more than any
other man to the trouble in which
Spain is now involved, it is said that
General Weyler stands ready at the
first favorable opportunity to engage
in an insurrection against the govern-
ment he has degraded.

As an illustration of how quickly an
army can be raised in the United States,
the statement is made that on the call
of the President for 125,000 men, 600-
000 have expressed a readiness to en-
list.

The Government receives half the
prize money, but turns it over to the
Naval Pension Fund. All is thus be-
stowed on the sailors, and they deserve
it for their vigilance and daring.

The April pay-roll on the Comstock
amounted to \$57,411. These figures are
nearly the same as for March.

A SPY CAPTURED.

Captain Sigsbee Discovers One on the Cruiser St. Paul.

The City of Pekin to Transport Troops to the Philippine Islands.

PHILADELPHIA, May 4.—The report
that supposed spy was captured on the
auxiliary cruiser, St. Paul last night at
Cramp's Yard was confirmed to-day.
What the man's name is or farther par-
ticulars was refused by Captain Sig-
sbee. It is known however that his
father is a Spaniard and that he was
born on Cuban soil. The suspect en-
listed some days ago but owing to his
speech was more or less under suspi-
cion. Late last night a marine who
was on watch below decks near the
magazine saw a man acting in a suspi-
cious manner around the magazine.
The marine lost no time in pinning
him to the ground and a short severe
fight followed. The guard overpow-
ered the suspect but not before the
spy had cut a great gash in the side of
his face.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 4.—The steam-
ship City of Pekin, referred to in
Washington dispatches as having been
chartered to take troops to Manila is
now en route from Hong Kong and
Yokohama and due here the 7th inst.
She is owned by the Pacific Mail Steam-
ship Company and is one of the largest
vessels in Pacific waters. The govern-
ment has obtained a charter of the
steamer and she will be put in service
to sail with coal and troops for Manila
on the 15th inst.

NEW YORK, May 4.—A dispatch from
Hong Kong to the World says congrat-
ulations to the Americans in Manila are
flowing in in all shapes. They were
forwarded to the daring Commodore
by the Immortalite which has left for
Manila. No definite news of the en-
gagement or bombardment has been
received. Among the English resi-
dents the achievements of Dewey are
praised to the highest degree.

This was Dewey day in Greater New
York. It was a day set apart by the
Municipal authorities for the celebra-
tion of the victory of Commodore
Dewey over the Spanish fleet at Ma-
nila. The city was resplendent with
the stars and stripes and the lone star
of Onba.

HONG KONG, May 4.—A cable to the
World says the Powers have agreed to
back up Dewey when he gains control
of Manila. The insurgents have prom-
ised to act in a humane way.

The U. S. dispatch boat Hugh Mc-
Cullough has arrived at Mirs bay. It
is said to have left Manila after the
battle.

HONOLULU, April 27, via San Fran-
cisco.—President Dole sent a long com-
munication to President McKinley
offering the services of the Hawaiian
Islands to use for any purpose in our
war with Spain, and to furnish the
American ships of war in Pacific waters
with any quantity of coal supplies and
other ammunition.

LISBON, May 4.—News has been re-
ceived here to the effect that the Span-
ish Cape Verde squadron has returned
to join the Spanish flotilla near Cadiz
which is nearly ready for sea. It is
added that the combined fleets of
Spain will shortly start for American
waters.

MADRID, May 4.—Riot has broken
out at Valencia and a band of 120 men
made a raid there. Advances from Cata-
lonia say that gendarmes have been
sent in pursuit. Martial law has been
declared.

GIBALTAR, May 4.—A British steamer
of London has just arrived here from
Magaia, Spain, and reports she was
obliged to depart suddenly owing to
the Spanish mobbing and stoning her.

SANTIAGO DE CUBA, May 4. (via King-
ston).—Say trouble of a most serious na-
ture is threatening British interests at
Santiago de Cuba. The British third-
class cruiser Pearl is now there and
within 24 hours the Pallas and the
sloop of war Alert will probably be
there.

It is reported that the British Con-
sul Mr. Ramon, had been attacked in
the Consulate by a mob, whereupon he
fired killing a Spaniard and had been
imprisoned. The statements were not
very clear.

LONDON, May 4.—A morning paper
here says Spain and the Spanish Navy
must now be relegated to the Vanhalla
of the past. The American Navy will
assuredly never again accept a subor-
dinate place with the navies of the
world. It may possibly be a bad thing
for the world.

The St James Gazette says, discussing
the affairs at Manila, "The United
States can do precisely what she
chooses at Manila or in the Philippine
Island, either return them to Spain or
barter them. The United States has
simply to speak and no one will ven-
ture to dispute their right to disposi-
tion of the fruits of victory."

The price of paper has risen; but
don't mention it. We do not intend
to raise the price of subscription or
advertising although having the same
right do so as the merchant who raises
the price of flour, coffee, sugar, etc., to
keep in line with the raise made by the
manufacturers and growers. If a news-
paper should raise the price for any of
its work there would be a howl of indig-
nation across the entire continent.—
Times.

The largest gasometer in the world
at East Greenwich. When full, it con-
tains 12,000,000 cubic feet of gas. It
weighs 2,300 tons, is 180 feet high, 800
feet in diameter, requires 1,200 tons of
coal to fill it with gas and cost nearly
£40,000.

Gunpowder was invented by Roger
Bacon, an Englishman who lived in
the thirteenth century, but Germany
claims the merit for several who lived
about 30 years after Bacon's decease.

Father—What are you doing, Emma?
Daughter—Oh, Arthur is coming to-
night, and I'm cooking something for
him.

Father—Emma Emma, you don't
be careful. You'll ruin him till he
leaves.

AT DAWN OF DAY.

Unbroken silence, brilliant eastern skies,
Without a stirring leaf,
Incense from celestial chaises,
Afloat in mid-air brief,
Giving to mortal sight and sense
New beauties, rich and rare,
To the thoughtful mind a moment
For reverent praise and prayer.

Praise for our great Creator,
Prayer for our wayworn hours,
Hope for fulfilled promises,
Trust in benignant powers,
Mid awe inspiring silence,
As night shades pass away,
New life in slow procession
Proclaims the dawn of day.

—Clark W. Bryan in Good Housekeeping.

Japanese economy is one of the causes
of Japanese prosperity. Even the char-
coal dust is saved and molded into balls
with chaff or straw for fuel.

Reno Mercantile Co.

—Successors to W. O. H. MARTIN.—

DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS, CROCKERY
and TINWARE

AGRICULTURAL - - -
- - - IMPLEMENTS.

—Agency for—

BUCKEYE MOWERS and
BUCKEYE MOWER EXTRAS.

BAR IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND
COAL, LIME AND PLASTER,
HAIR AND CEMENT.

—WINDOW GLASS CUT TO ANY SIZE.—



Silver-Plated Ware

That will wear and look in
FINISH and DESIGN
Like

SOLID SILVER.

R. HERZ,
The Jeweler.

EACH ARTICLE IS PROTECTED BY OUR FULL GUARANTEE

Miss Claire Dickinson.

(Successor to Chas. Lake.)

—DEALER IN—

Fancy and Plain Stationery,

TYPE-WRITING SUPPLIES, WRITERS MATERIAL,
BLANK BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC,
POCKET MEMORANDUMS, MUSIC BOOKS,
LEGAL BLANKS AND COVERS, NOVELTIES,
PERIODICALS, MAGAZINES, FASHION BOOKS.

Smokers Articles and Fine Cigars a Specialty.

Mail Orders promptly filled. Virginia St., Reno, Nevada.

SEEDS

FOR FARM,
FOR KITCHEN GARDEN,
FOR FLOWER GARDEN.

Best and Cheapest at
PINNIGER'S.

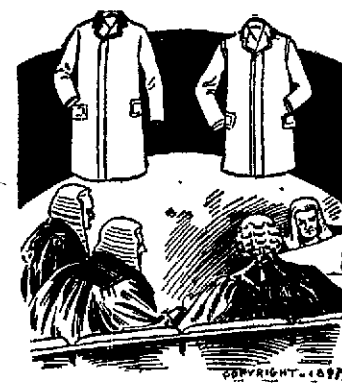
TRY US

FOR PRICES ON

Floor Paints,
Boiled Oil,
Yellow Ochre,
Turpentine, Etc.

PORTEOUS DECORATIVE CO.

SUNDERLAND'S



Mammoth Store

Clothing and Furnishing Goods Department.

FULL LINE FOR BOYS AND MEN

Men's suits from \$5 upwards. Boy's suits
ages 12 to 18 years from \$5 upwards,
From 10 to 14 years, \$4 and
upwards: Children's suits
from \$1.25 upwards.

HATS AND CAPS OF ALL
DESCRIPTIONS.

Furnishing Goods in all
qualities, from \$1 per suit up-
wards.

Neckwear, Handkerchiefs,
Suspenders and all Novelties in
Gent's Wear.

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S
BIG STORE.

RENO, - - - NEVADA.



War Declared

—BY—

M. NATHAN, The Pioneer
Clothier-

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEVADA.

An Entire New Stock of
SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,
Direct from Eastern Manufacturers.

A BIG CUT IN PRICES.

First-class Goods at San Francisco Figures.
New line of Hats, Crash Suits, Latest Neck-
wear, Balbriggan Underwear, Golf Shirts—
Latest Cuffs, Tennis Flannel Shirts.

BUCKINGHAM & HECHT SHOES.

→ SAY ←

Look Again At Some of my Prices.

Men's and boy's Golf Shirt from..... \$.50 upward.
" laundered white shirts from..... .50 "
" and boy's underwear from..... .50 "
Children's shoes from..... .50 "
Men's fine shoes from..... 1 .20 "
" straight brimmed fedoras from..... 1 .25 "
" extra fine socks..... .05 "
Ox Breeches (positively guaranteed not to
rip) at 1 .00 "
Men's Dress suits from 4 .00 "

Also trunks and Valises.

I am sole Agent for the Finest and Fanciest Children'
Clothing in the Market.

H. LETER,
Bon Ton Tailor,
Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.



Heat and Fuel Savers.
How long are you going
to "get along" with that old cookstove
that burns more fuel than a furnace
and heats the outdoors more than it
does the oven?
A very little money will buy one of
our cookstoves—you'll save the price
in fuel in one season. It will keep the
heat where it ought to be, and cook
your food as it ought to be cooked.
Come in and examine them.

NEVADA HARDWARE AND SUPPLY CO., VIRGINIA
STREET.

NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL.
FIFTEEN CENTS PER WEEK
Delivered by Carrier.
THURSDAY, MAY 5, 1898.

BREVITIES.

B. F. Leete is a candidate for a Senator of the United States from the State of Nevada, United States of America. *††

What good has reducing the volume of standard money done?
B. F. LEETE.

Spray pumps at Lange and Schmitts. Old newspapers for sale at Journal office. ††

L. D. Folsom was a visitor in Carson yesterday.

Fishing tackle of all descriptions at Lange & Schmitts. *

Mrs. Chas. Kelley of Carson was a west-bound passenger last night.

Garden tools, garden hose, cheaper than ever at Lange and Schmitts.

Garden tools, poultry netting, paint and plumbing at Lange & Schmitts. ††

Children's school hats a specialty at Miss Gibbs'. Leghorns in great variety. *ap27††

Refrigerators, ice cream freezers, the best and cheapest at Lange & Schmitts. ap14††

Ray, son of Governor Laughton formerly of this State, is on the battleship Oregon.

W. H. Kirk, Roadmaster of the V. & T., was a passenger for California last evening.

Eugene Howell, Secretary of State, changed cars from Carson last evening for the west.

Griff Parry left for the south yesterday in the interest of the Parry Bros bottling works.

All kinds of mowing machine extras sold less than cost to clear out the stock, at Lange & Schmitts. *

Sixteen members of Company A, N. G. have volunteered for the cavalry troop being organized at Carson.

The suit brought to test the constitutionality of the poll tax law has been submitted to the Supreme Court.

Fifteen thousand sheep will be sheared at Empire. The work will be commenced the latter part of this week.

Colonel H. B. Maxson left for Omaha yesterday morning to arrange the Nevada exhibit at the Omaha Exposition.

Ribbons in quantity, flowers, laces and all millinery novelties can be found at Miss Gibbs' Millinery Parlors. *ap27††

Try the Washoe lunch counter for any kind of a hot meal. Short orders a specialty. Lunches put up for tourists.

Henry Riter and Jim Kerr make a hard team to beat as caterers. Fine noonday lunches and liquid goods a specialty.

Archdeacon Webber concluded his Mission services at the Episcopal church last evening and will go to Wadsworth to-day.

Fred and Pete will have Anheuser-Busch lager and beer on draught at the Monarch as usual. Finest billiard and pool tables in town.

For the latest fancy or mixed drink or a fine hot noon day lunch call on H. J. Thyres. Liquid goods wholesale or retail and quality guaranteed.

George Wales is prepared to do housecleaning, care for or plants lawns or any general work. He thoroughly understands his business. Inquire at this office. m3*3†

Genesey & Sarage has just received direct from the factory, this years goods, a quantity of water hose and fixtures they are making a specialty of. Call and leave your orders. *††

The funeral of Captain Terrence J. Tally took place from Masonic Hall, in Virginia yesterday afternoon. Mr. Tally is the father of Robert Tally a student at the University.

The Palace Hotel under the genial management of John A. Fitzgerald is a first-class hostelry. A fine restaurant is connected with the house and the bar is supplied with the best of wines and liquors.

W. G. Doane a Carson raised boy is making a great showing at the College of Horology at Philadelphia in the art of engraving. His work is highly spoken of. Mr. Doane is a brother of Mrs. Louis Bevier of this city.

A number of Brigadier Generals were named by the President yesterday as Major Generals. Fitzhugh Lee and Joseph O. Wheeler of Alabama were also named Major Generals. The Senate confirmed the appointments. Colonel John S. Poland, who will be remembered in Reno, as he was here during the great strike, was made a Brigadier General.

A. Nelson is constantly replenishing his stock. Special or clearance sales are not his method. His prices are always at the closest margin on his stock of hats, caps, underwear in various grades, overalls, jumpers, gloves and a general assortment of men's goods. Also a complete line of smoker's articles including a line of cigars and tobaccos, equal to many wholesale houses. In fact he does a general jobbing business in this line and sells to the trade. In the line of novelties pocket cutlery and many handy and necessary articles, Nelson is hard to beat. Free employment office at his store, Virginia street, Reno. ††

FRANK GERMAIN ASSAULTED.

Almost Killed by an Insane Man.

Frank Germain, manager of the Lafayette hotel at Winnemucca, was terribly stabbed about 10:30 o'clock, Monday night by a Basque shepherd named Jose Miguel Rementeria.

The Basque was brought to Winnemucca, Monday by Mr. Guthrie, on whose place he had been working, for medical treatment.

Arriving in town late in the afternoon Rementeria was taken to the Lafayette and a doctor called in to attend him. The doctor said a nurse would be needed to administer medicine to the man during the night, but as one could not be secured, Germain offered to attend him. About 10:30 young Germain went to Rementeria's room, and had no more than entered when the man sprang on him with a knife, with which he began stabbing him. Germain tried to throw off the murderous Basque, but the latter, who is a powerfully built man, clung to him and continued striking with the knife until Germain fell from the loss of blood.

The maniac then desisted and ran back to his room just as a number of men rushed to the scene attracted by the cries of the wounded man.

Young Germain was picked up and carried to his room, and Drs. Cross and Jones summoned to attend him. In the meantime a messenger was sent for Sheriff McDeid, who arrived with Deputy Sheriff Rose and the officers arrested the would be assassin and took him to jail.

The doctors found sixteen knife wounds upon Germain's body, two of which are very deep. One of these is in the chest in the region of the heart and the other in the right side of the abdomen just below the ribs. Dr. Hood was summoned from Battle Mountain, and the three doctors held a consultation. The patient stood the ordeal of dressing the wounds very well and rested comparatively well during the night. Though the doctors admit the seriousness of his condition, they regard his chances as being on the side of recovery.

Frank Germain was a former student of the University and well known here. His friends will be sorry to hear of his condition and hopes of his early recovery are entertained. Rementeria was brought in to the asylum Tuesday, by Sheriff McDeid.

Charles Shortridge, "Brother of Sam."

Charles M. Shortridge spent the day here yesterday and called at the JOURNAL office, writing his name as it appears at the head of this item. Mr. Shortridge seems to be a very pleasant gentleman and one who make friends among strangers quickly. He is a good story teller and his comparisons are original and comical. When asked as to the purpose of his extended visit to Nevada, he replied that he was at some loss for an answer to the question, as it has been so generally circulated that he was here in search of health, that he was a California candidate for United States Senator from Nevada, also that he was here in the interest of someone else for that position. In fact, he had lost himself in the shuffle and didn't know just who he was or where he was at. At any rate he was here, had not been arrested for vagrancy as he had managed to gravitate between Carson, Virginia and Reno, so as to avoid remaining the fatal ten days in any one place. He had visited Sam Davis' Holstein farm and run with Sam off and on for a month past, until Sam had stolen all of his stories and was now repeating them and endeavoring to convince anyone foolish enough to listen to him, that they were gems of originality. He had been compelled to quit Sam for a day or two in order to have a change as the tension on his mental and physical condition had been so great while trying to be amused at Sam's stories and witticisms that he was threatened with nervous prostration.

Mr. Shortridge said: "You have a nice town here; you've heard that before, it's a chestnut, but it goes. How many voters have you, and do you think I could see and shake hands with all of them before to-morrow noon? Tell them that I am anti-rail road, always ride on a free pass, in fact, am opposed to paying railroads for anything and if they will send me to the United States Senate, I will stop all discrimination on freight rates, not only stop the through rates charged on freight from the East and the back rate from Sacramento, but will make them haul it long or short haul and deliver it at Reno free of any rate. Now you can see I'm red hot for the people and against the octopus or any corporation, hence the people ought to be with me. I am here as a philanthropist and philanthropy ought to be encouraged in these days of mercenary proclivities. Liquidation is an incentive to popularity and through it you reach the hearts of the people. Ain't you dry? I am; let's invade the nearest point and call in all your friends and introduce me." Mr. Shortridge has a ready reply to every query. He carries them "up his sleeve," as he expresses it, and "they are always on tap." He is a jolly fellow to meet and judging from his conversation his visit to Nevada is more for pleasure and recreation than any serious designs on the position of United States Senator from Nevada.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetters, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by S. J. HODGKINSON.

Royal makes the food pure, wholesome and delicious.



ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

A CAPTIVE BALLOON.

It Will Be Used to Watch the Movements of the Spaniards.

Captain William N. Lloyd, Assistant Superintendent of the Western Union Telegraph Company, and commander of the signal corps of the Illinois National Guard, acting under a commission from General A. W. Greeley of the United States Signal Service to assist in the work of equipping a large captive balloon to be used by the Navy Department in following the movements of Spanish warships, has succeeded in securing a generator capable of producing from 350,000 to 400,000 cubic feet of gas every twenty-four hours, and a reservoir which is made expressly for the purpose of heating the air necessary for the formation of the gas. The generator is the only one of its kind in the United States and will be ready to be shipped to the navy yard at Governor's Island next Monday. The generator has been constructed by forces of men working day and night for a week. The work is being inspected by Silas H. Mosher, Chief Engineer of the Western building. Engineer Mosher will go to Governor's Island to operate the aerial ship. Mr. Mosher served in the navy during the Civil War and is an expert in the use of gas machinery.

Captain Lloyd has sent a telegram to General Greeley tendering the services of his corps in the war with Spain either individually or collectively.

MILLIONS GIVEN AWAY.

It is certainly gratifying to the public to know of one concern in the land who is not afraid to be generous to the needy and suffering. The proprietors of Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption, coughs and colds, have given away over ten million trial bottles of this great medicine; and have the satisfaction of knowing it has absolutely cured thousands of hopeless cases. Asthma, bronchitis, hoarseness and all diseases of the throat, chest and lungs are surely cured by it. Call on S. J. Hodgkinson Druggist, and get a trial bottle. Regular size 50 cent and \$1. Every bottle guaranteed, or price refunded.

COWBOYS ORGANIZE.

They Get Ready to Take the Place of Regular Troops.

Stockmen near Fort Robinson, Neb., are organizing a legion composed exclusively of cowboys to hold the Indians in check if they show a disposition to take advantage of the removal of the regulars. There are about 700 regulars now in control of 5,000 Sioux warriors, and the 2,000 Cheyennes who inhabit the Rosebud and Pine Ridge reservations. Stockmen believe that the first hostilities on the part of the Indians will then be valuable. They fight like the Indians. The Indians have nothing but contempt for the militia, and the cattleman believe that the cowboy legion will be valuable. The men will be like Texas rangers, and will be armed with rifles and revolvers.

A Clever Trick.

It certainly looks like it, but there is really no trick about it. Anybody can take it who has lame back and weak kidneys, malaria or nervous troubles. We mean he can cure himself right away by taking Electric Bitters. This medicine tones up the whole system, acts as a stimulant to liver and kidneys, is a blood purifier and nerve tonic. It cures constipation, head ache, fainting spells, sleeplessness and melancholy. It is purely vegetable, a mild laxative, and restores the system to its natural vigor. Try Electric Bitters and be convinced that they are a miracle worker. Every bottle guaranteed. Only 50c a bottle at S. J. Hodgkinson's Drug Store.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE.

California Professors Convene at Truckee.

The teachers institute of the northern counties of California convened at Truckee yesterday. It is thought a large number of teachers will be present. Among the leading instructors present will be the following: State Superintendent S. L. Black, Professor Griggs of Stanford University, Professors Bailey and Benson of the University of California, Professor Holloway of the San Jose State Normal School and Miss Lillie Godden of Chicago.

The Viavi Work

In no way can we do more good than in restoring the sick to health. This Viavi will do, intelligently used. Have you stomach trouble? Use our Tablets.

Have you piles? Use our Sano. Have you catarrh? Use our Catarrh Remedy.

Are you weak and all run down? Use Viavi.

Come and see me and I will fully explain the use of all our remedies. Mrs. B. E. HUNTER. Fourth street.

TOBACCO PIPES.

A Medical Authority That Says Clay Is Preferable to Wood.

If tobacco smoking is justifiable at all on hygienic grounds, says The Lancet, it is generally conceded that the pipe is the least injurious means. But tobacco pipes differ considerably in material and shape, both of which must be important factors in determining the character of the smoke. Thus there are the clay, the meerschaum and the various wooden pipes, the briar, cherry or my-all. Next to the tobacco, therefore, which should always be pure and free from added flavoring, an expedient which is resorted to far too commonly nowadays, probably in many instances to cover an inferior quality of tobacco, the best kind of pipe is a point to be considered. Even assuming that he is smoking good tobacco, the smoker knows how different in character the smoke is when drawn from a clay or a wooden bowl. There is probably a scientific explanation of this fact which must have some bearing on the noxious or innocuous character of the smoke associated with other products of combustion.

A soft clay is invariably cool smoking because the acid oils obtained on the destructive distillation of the tobacco are absorbed instead of collecting in a little pool, which must eventually either by the volatilization or by mechanical conveyance reach the mouth. A particular pipe "smokes hot" not necessarily because the temperature of the smoke is high, but because it favors the passage by one of these means of the oils into the mouth. Meerschaum is another porous material. Again, an old wooden pipe or briar, so dear to inveterate smokers, becomes "smooth smoking" because the pores of the wood widen and so absorb, as is the case with clay or meerschaum, a large proportion of the tobacco oil.

Thus an old pipe "sweats," as it is termed—that is, the oil intrudes into the expanded pores of the wooden bowl and at length exudes. Similarly a hook shaped pipe must be better than a pipe the bowl of which is on the same level with the month, for the simple reason that in the former a considerable quantity of the oil is kept back in the U shaped part of the pipe, while in the latter the oil travels easily down the stem. Ebony stems are in general objectionable because they commonly spoil the true flavor of tobacco smoke. This is most probably due to the sulphur of the ebony combining with the volatile oils in the smoke. We know instances where ebony stems have produced distinctly objectionable symptoms in the throat, most probably for the reason just given.

Bone or real amber makes a much more satisfactory stem, or the pipes should be of wood throughout. Amber substitutes, and especially celluloid, should be discarded entirely as dangerous, while the flavor of camphor which these invariably communicate to the smoke forms a very unpleasant combination. Pipes of special construction cannot be regarded with much favor, such as those which are said to be hygienic and usually contain a so called nicotine absorber. Those smokers who require such auxiliary attachments had better not smoke at all. As a matter of fact tobacco yields little nicotine in the smoke produced on its partial combustion. It is mainly to oils of a tarry and acid character that the toxic symptoms of tobacco smoking are due.

The Vanilla Bean.

It is not generally known that the vanilla bean is the costliest bean on earth. It grows wild and is gathered by the natives in Papantla and Misantla, Mexico. When brought from the forests, these beans are sold at the rate of \$2 5s. per 1,000, but when dried and cured they cost about \$2 5s. per pound. They are mainly used by druggists.—London Globe.

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